#### Searching in UN Archives AtoM Catalog

Before starting, please note, we are the Archives of the United Nations Secretariat and the records we have are broadly divided into four categories: Secretariat departments and offices; peacekeeping and field missions; certain commissions; and a few predecessor organizations to the UN. We do not have the records of other UN Principal Organs (such as the General Assembly and the Economic and Social Council), specialized agencies, and related organizations in the UN System. The UN Secretariat provides administrative support and interacts with other units in the UN System and records from these interactions may be found within our archives. You can placement and relationship of the Secretariat in the UN System in the following chart.

#### I. How Our Records are Organized

While conducting a search, please pay attention to the types of records you see in our catalogue. The records in the United Nations Archives are organized in a hierarchical structure, with multiple interrelated levels that reflect the arrangement of the records.



Please note that these hierarchical levels are an intellectual concept and are solely descriptive. Except for the folders and the items inside them, these levels themselves they are not actual records.

The highest level of the hierarchy is called a **Fonds** and consists of the entire body of records created by an entity, office, or mission. Examples of **Fonds** in the UN Archives, include:

- United Nations Relief and Rehabilitation Administration (UNRRA), AG-018
- United Nations Assistance Mission for Rwanda (UNAMIR), AG-026
- Department of Economic and Social Affairs (DESA), AG-004
- Records of Secretary-General Kofi Annan, AG-029

In the UN Archives a **Fonds** is also sometimes called an **Archival Group (AG)**. You can tell that you are looking at a **Fonds** level record by the letters **AG**, followed by a three-digit number, (for example AG-001, AG-002).

The next level, the **Sub-Fonds**, is not always used. Typically, it would only be used for a large volume of related records originating in a division or unit that is part of the main entity, for example, the Office of the Deputy Secretary-General is a Sub-Fonds of the Secretary-General Ban Ki-moon Fonds. A Sub-Fonds is indicated by the "AG" Fonds number, followed by another three-digit number which indicates the Sub-Fonds: AG-069-001.

The next level, called a **Series**, will always be directly under a Fonds or Sub-Fonds (if one exists), and is used to arrange and describe a group of similar records kept together in a filing system because they relate to the same function or activity or have the same form. For instance, the Sub-Fonds of the Deputy Secretary-General contains four series amongst which are the Deputy Secretary-General Jan Eliasson's Trips series and the Deputy Secretary-General Jan Eliasson's Trips series and the Deputy Secretary-General Jan Eliasson's Trips series and the Deputy Secretary-General Jan Eliasson's Activities series. All series are indicated by an "S" followed by a four-digit number (S-1945, S-1959, S-1022).

The next level, called a **Box**, indicates a discrete container where records are stored. However, this level does not appear in the dynamic view of our catalogue, only in the pdf view. The dynamic view proceeds from a series to folder level (see screenshot below). The box record number consists of a series record number and an addition four-digit numeral: S-1959-0005 (this indicates box number 5 in series S-1959); S-1022-0100 (this indicates box 100 in series S-1022).

The next level, called a **Folder**, consists of a group of items related by use or topic, housed inside a folder. For paper archives, this represents a real physical folder in a box, and for digital archives, it represents a digital folder. Examples of documents in folders are outgoing correspondence, meeting notes, or press clippings. The folder title, taken together with the fonds and series it is under, as well as the date range of the records inside, should give you a good sense of whether it is relevant to your topic. Folder level records typically include three sets of numbers, for instance S-1959-0005-0001. The first part (S-1959) indicates the series, the second (0005) indicates its box, and the third (0001) the number of the folder within that box. So S-1959-0005-0001 is the first folder in the fifth box of series S-1959, which in this case are the Central Files (2011-2016) of the Executive Office of the Secretary-General. Depending on when the folder was created, the last set of numbers may be either four- or two-digits. (For a relatively small number of very early files, the record number may not follow this recordkeeping system and consist of a five or six digit number).

The final level is called an **Item** and indicates a single object that can be distinguished from a group and that is a complete record in itself. For instance, a single outgoing letter, a speech, or a report. Because we typically digitize an entire folder (if every item in it has the same classification) as a single file, the item and folder in our catalog are effectively the same thing (the only exception to this are the records of Secretary-General Ban Ki-moon and for individually digitized photographs). As a result, the item inherits most of its metadata from the folder (**the only exception is security classification when there is more than one in a single folder**). If you see an item level record in our catalog, this typically indicates that the contents of the folder have been digitized.

An item level record typically consists of four sets of numbers which indicate the series, the box, the folder, and the item: S-1959-0005-0001-00005

#### II. Viewing Finding Aids

There are two ways you can view and use our finding aids:

1. Dynamic view in the Access to Memory (AtoM) catalogue. You can navigate the hierarchical structure by clicking on the "+" (plus symbol) on the left-hand side of the description record in order to open the level(s) contained under it. If there are no pluses, you have reached the end of the structure.

# Fonds AG-018 - United Nations Relief and Rehabilitation Administration (UNRRA) (1943-1946)



**Dynamic Catalogue View** 

2. PDF finding aid view. Each Fonds in the catalogue has an associated pdf, which some researchers may find easier to use and search (by pressing Ctrl+F) than

the dynamic catalogue. The pdf can be found on the right-hand side and viewed by pressing the "download" button.

# Fonds AG-018 - United Nations Relief and Rehabilitation Administration (UNRRA) (1943-1946)



# III. Viewing the Record

When you click on a **Folder** level record in the dynamic view, you will see three areas of information (see figure):

**Identity Area** contains the reference code, title, dates, and level of description. Pay specific attention to the reference code (referred to as a record number previously). This is the number that you will need to provide when filling out a request form.

Context Area indicates the Fonds from which a particular folder comes.

**Condition of Access and Use Area** contains the security level of the particular folder and a link to the pdf copy of the finding aid. The security level will tell you whether the file is available for consultation or if it is restricted. There are three levels of classification:

- 1. Unclassified open for research
- 2. Confidential closed for 20 years after creation.
- 3. Strictly Confidential is not open for research with the passage of time unless it undergoes a process of declassification

If you do not see a security classification, this indicates that the folder may not have been processed, or that the individual processing these records did not feel knowledgeable enough to give the folder a classification. Please contact us at <u>arms@un.org</u> and we will be able to check if these records may be accessed.

If you see a "confidential" classification, please check its date fields in the identity area. Sometimes the 20-year time limit had expired before we had a chance to upgrade the classification. To initiate a declassification request for "strictly confidential" files, please contact the Archives.

A strictly confidential classification does not always mean that the entire folder is closed. The folder inherits the highest classification of the items inside and so a portion of them may be open. Please contact ARMS staff and they would be able to check if a part of the folder is available.

Image carousel	
Identity area	
Reference code	S-1940-0001-0002
Title	The Stateless
Date(s)	• 1945-01-01 - 1945-12-30 (Creation)
Level of description	Folder
Context area	
Name of creator	United Nations Relief and Rehabilitation Administration
Conditions of access	s and use area
Conditions governing access	Security level: Unclassified
Uploaded finding aid	united-nations-relief-and-rehabilitation-administration-unrra-1943- 1946.pdf

(Note that the higher level records such as Fonds, Sub-fonds, and Series will have additional areas with contextual information, and some folder level records may have notes with additional information too).

# IV. SEARCHING FOR RECORDS

There are three main ways to search our catalogue for what you are looking for:

#### 1. BROWSE

This search feature allows you to get a general idea of what is in the archives by looking either at the "Catalogue" of all our holdings or at the "Digital Objects" which are digitized files that are available online.



Pressing the "Catalogue" option will take you to a page listing our collections at the Fonds level. Most of these collections can also be accessed from the front page our catalogue where they are listed under the tiles labeled **Secretaries-General**; **Secretariat Departments**; **Missions, Commissions, and Related**; and **Predecessor Organizations.** 



From the Fonds level you can navigate down to the Sub-Fonds (if present), Series, File, and Item (if it has been digitized). This is a good option if you already know the mission, office, or entity that you would like to look at.

Pressing the "Digital Objects" option will show all of the digitized archives that can be viewed online. These are the scanned PDF versions of documents, photographs, and other items. You can quickly refine the results you see by utilizing the menu on the left-hand side of the screen. There, you will see the 10 Fonds which have the largest number of files digitized and available at the item level under the "Part of" menu. By clicking on any one of these Fonds, the catalogue will only show the digitized items for that particular Fonds.



A useful filter if you want to see photographs is found under "Media Type". Pressing the "Image" term will show you all of the photographs which have been digitized and made available via our catalogue.

Level of description		
All		
Item	246996	
Sub-fonds	3	
Fonds	1	
Folder	1	
Media type		
	^	
All		
Text	242599	
Image	4460	
Other	3	
Video	1	

All of our digital objects can be downloaded to your computer by pressing on the thumbnail of the particular item.

# 2. BASIC SEARCH

This is the easiest way to search for keywords or phrases. The Search Box is located in the lefthand corner of our catalogue page. This search will look at every single item in every single collection for your search term(s). The search engine looks at the titles of folders, series, subfonds, and fonds; text in notes fields; and does a full-text search of the content of the digitized archives. As you are entering search terms, suggestions in blue will appear. Clicking on any of them will take you to that particular record. Otherwise, pressing "enter" or the magnifying glass will run the search and show you all results. Keep in mind that the results you will see include all levels of the hierarchy, including Fonds, Sub-fonds, Series, Files, and Items.



In order to improve the results, there are a number of methods that you can use:

- Use quotation marks ("") around your search terms if you want to find results where the terms are side-by-side. For instance, doing a search for international peace conference will give you the results were these three terms may be found separately within a document whereas using "international peace conference" will only give you the results where all three terms are together.
- Use an asterisk (\*) wildcard to find multiple terms deriving from single core term. For instance, by searching \*Franc\* you will get results for "France" "French" and "Francaise".
- 3. Use the question mark (?) wildcard to include results where a single character may be different. For instance, "?ugoslavia" will result in all search results for "Jugoslavia" and "Yugoslavia".

If you do not see a result, it does not mean that what you are looking for in the catalogue is not in the Archive but rather that these particular search terms are not in any of the descriptive fields. Please note that we are always working to add more information about our holdings to make them more discoverable online and it is a constantly ongoing process. Not everything has been added to the catalogue and not everything in the catalogue has been fully described.

In case you did not get the desired result right away, there are a couple of different things you can do:

- 1. Make sure you have the correct spelling. Unlike popular search engines which will show you the right results even if there are misspellings, our catalogue will only look for the exact term entered. Try a different spelling for your search terms.
- Names of places may have changed, with earlier records found under a former name, such as Myanmar (formerly Burma) or may be spelled in different ways, such as Belarus/Byelorussia/Belorussia.
- 3. Names of people may be spelled in different ways. They may use a full name, a short form or only initials. For example, the following spelling, might all refer to the same name: Winnie, Winny, Edwina, Winifred, Winnifred, Gwendolyn, Guinevere, Gwyneth, and Wynne.
- 4. If you are using multiple search terms, remove one or two of them and see if it produces a different result. This may be important if you are getting too few results. Likewise, if you are getting too many, you may want to add more terms.
- 5. Contact the UN Archives reference desk with your question and we will try to assist you.

It is possible to refine the search results by using the facet filters located on the left side of the search results screen.

- 1. The "Part Of" filtering column indicates the top 10 Fonds (by volume) from where the search results are located. Pressing a particular Fonds will remove all search results except for the one selected.
- 2. The "Creator" filter option indicates the top 10 creators or offices of origin for the search results. Pressing it will show only the Fonds level description
- The "Level of Description" filter option allows you to determine the level of records that you would like to see in a search result: Fonds, Sub-fonds, Series, Folder, and Item. Pressing a particular option will eliminate all other types of records except for the one selected.

The results can also be sorted by "date modified (i.e. when the records were put into catalogue); by title (alphabetically); by reference code; and by the start and end date (earliest and latest dates found in the record). There results can be viewed in ascending and descending order via a second sort menu.

Narrow your results by:	Advanced search options	
art of	🖶 Print preview 🛛 🏭 Card view 🗮 Table view Sort by: Relevance 👻 Direction: C	Descer
l	101279 results with digital objects	ital ob
ecretary-General Ban Ki- oon (2007-2016) 96835	Peneekaping	
nited Nations Office for becial Political Affairs 20716 955-1991)	Peacekeeping S-1065 - Series - 1947 - 1995 Part of United Nations Office for Special Political Affairs (1955-1991)	
nited Nations Operation in ne Congo (ONUC) (1960- 11301	Series consists of records relating to United Nations peacekeeping operations, stand-by forces and military observers. Inc number of files dating from 1947 to 1971 that pertain to the establishment of United Nations peacekeeping missions Re	
ecretary-General Kofi Annan 997-2006) 9077	Peacekeeping Planning Subgroup \$-1834-0051-0005 · Folder · 1991-02-28 · 1991-05-16	
epartment of Peacekeeping perations (DPKO), Office of e Under-Secretary-General 6718	Part of Department of Peacekeeping Operations (DPKO), Office of the Under-Secretary-General (OUSG) (1992-present) This file originates from the office of Shashi Tharoor. Shashi Tharoor served as the Special Assistant to the Under-Secreta for Peacekeeping from 1992 to 1996.	iry-Ge
DUSG) (1992-present) nited Nations Transitional	Peacekeeping S-0879 · Series · 1960 - 1971	
uthority in Cambodia 5394 INTAC) (1992-1993)	Part of Secretary-General U Thant (1961-1971)	omb
United Nations Emergency Force I (UNEF I) (1956-1967) 1474	Series consists of cables, aide-memoires, letters, handwritten notes, drafts, lists, General Assembly documents, General Ass draft resolutions, General Assembly resolutions, press releases, Security Council documents, reports, speeches, memoranda more	
United Nations Peace Forces (UNPF) (1995-1996)	Peacekeeping - guidelines for peacekeeping operations	ć
United Nations Truce Supervision Organization 1135 (UNTSO) (1947-present)	S-1834-0079-0005 · Folder · 1993-09-02 - 1995-12-21 Part of Department of Peacekeeping Operations (DPKO), Office of the Under-Secretary-General (OUSG) (1992-present)	
International Conference on the Former Yugoslavia (ICFY) 990 (1992-1993)	Under-Secretary-General's instructions to the Assistant Secretary-General for Peacekeeping Opera S-1834-0088-0007 · Folder · 2003-04-02 - 2003-08-22 Part of Department of Peacekeeping Operations (DPKO), Office of the Under-Secretary-General (OUSG) (1992-present) Folder contains instructions to Heid Annabi, Assistant Secretary-General for Peacekeeping Operations.	ć
Creator		
All	Peacekeeping - management and structure of peacekeeping operations S-1834-0079-0006 · Folder · 1993-11-05 · 1995-12-12	Ċ
Field Operations Service and 2 Successory Bodies 2	Part of Department of Peacekeeping Operations (DPKO), Office of the Under-Secretary-General (OUSG) (1992-present)	
Secretary-General - Dag Hammarskjold 1	Yugoslavia - deployment of peacekeeping operation	ć
Secretary-General - U Thant 1	8-1834-0053-0005 · Folder · 1991-12-09 - 1992-05-07 rart or Department of Peacekeeping Operations (DPKO), Office of the Under-Secretary-General (OUSG) (1992-present)	
Secretary-General - Kurt Waldheim 1	Folder contains 3 items classified strictly confidential. The remaining items are classified confidential. This file originates fro office of Shashi Tharoor. Shashi Tharoor served as the Special Assistant to the Under-Secretary-General for Read more	om th
UN Transitional Authority in 1 Cambodia	Department of Peacekeeping Operations (DPKO) Directors' meetings - weekly	Ć
United Nations Advance Mission 1 In Cambodia	S-1834-0133-0007 · Folder · 1994-11-16 · 1996-12-03 Part of Department of Peacekeeping Operations (DPKO), Office of the Under-Secretary-General (OUSG) (1992-present)	
Secretary-General - Javier Perez de Luellar	Folder contains a spiral-bound notebook featuring handwritten notes taken at Department of Peacekeeping Operations week directors' meetings.	dy
JN. Office for Special Political 1 Affairs	Peacekeeping - Official Documents	0
Department of Political Affairs 1	S-0888 · Series · 1939 - 1971 Part of Secretary-General U Thant (1961-1971)	
Inder-Secretary-General for Special Political Affairs - Urguhart	Series is comprised of official United Nations documents on peacekeeping matters, arranged in by subject. Subjects are: Mide East; Congo; India - Pakistan; Vietnam; China; Secretary-General (matters referred to); hijacking; kidnapping of diplomats; Re more	
pecial Political Attails - orquitait		0
	Senior Planning and Monitoring Group on Peacekeeping Operations	
evel of description	S-1834-0051-0004 · Folder · 1990-02-22 - 1990-08-13	6
Level of description	S-1834-0051-0004 · Folder · 1990-02-22 · 1990-08-13 Part of Department of Peacekeeping Operations (DPKO), Office of the Under-Secretary-General (OUSG) (1992-present)	
Level of description	S-1834-0051-0004 · Folder · 1990-02-22 - 1990-08-13	

#### 4. ADVANCED SEARCH

The advanced search allows you to build complex queries to search in the catalogue. Advance search is accessible in two ways. By either clicking on an empty Basic Search box (at which point the option for an advance search will appear, or completing a basic search and then clicking on the advanced search option at the top of the page.



The advanced search screen allows searching in the Title, Scope and content, and Reference code fields among others. This screen also allows Boolean searching using the terms "or," "and," and "not" after selecting Add new criteria.

Advanced search options		^
Find results with:		
Search	in	Any field ~ X
Add new criteria 👻		
Limit results to: Top-level description	Boolean	Searchbox
undefined		
Filter results by:		
Level of description	Scanned Items available	Finding aid
~	~	×
Copyright status	General material o	lesignation
	~	~
○ Top-level descriptions <b>○</b> All descripti	ons	
Filter by date range:		
Start	End	Results 🔞
mm/dd/yyyy	mm/dd/yyyy	• Overlapping • Exact
	Reset	

The first part of the advanced search gives you the option of conducting a Boolean search operation that allow you to limit, widen or otherwise define a search in very specific terms. There are three commands that you can use: "and", "or", "not". The "and" command indicates that all terms need to be present in a search result. The "or" command indicates that either of the terms can be in the search results; and the "not" command indicates that a particular term should not be included in the results. These commands can all be included in any combination.

Peacekeep	ing		y field	· ·
and $\checkmark$	Report	in Ap	yfield	~
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The rest of the advance search menu serves to filter the results. By such facets as whether a scanned item is available, limiting the results to a particular level of description (from the Fonds to the Item level), and filtering by a date range of the records.

Filter results by:		
Level of description	Scanned Items available	Finding aid
		▼
Copyright status	General mat	erial designation
	· ·	~
○ Top-level descriptions <b>○</b> All descript	ions	
Filter by date range:		
Start	End	Results 🔞
mm/dd/yyyy	mm/dd/yyyy	Overlapping Overlapping

Please contact us if you find any error or encounter issues while using the catalogue.